Java ???

- Java □□□□

Java ????

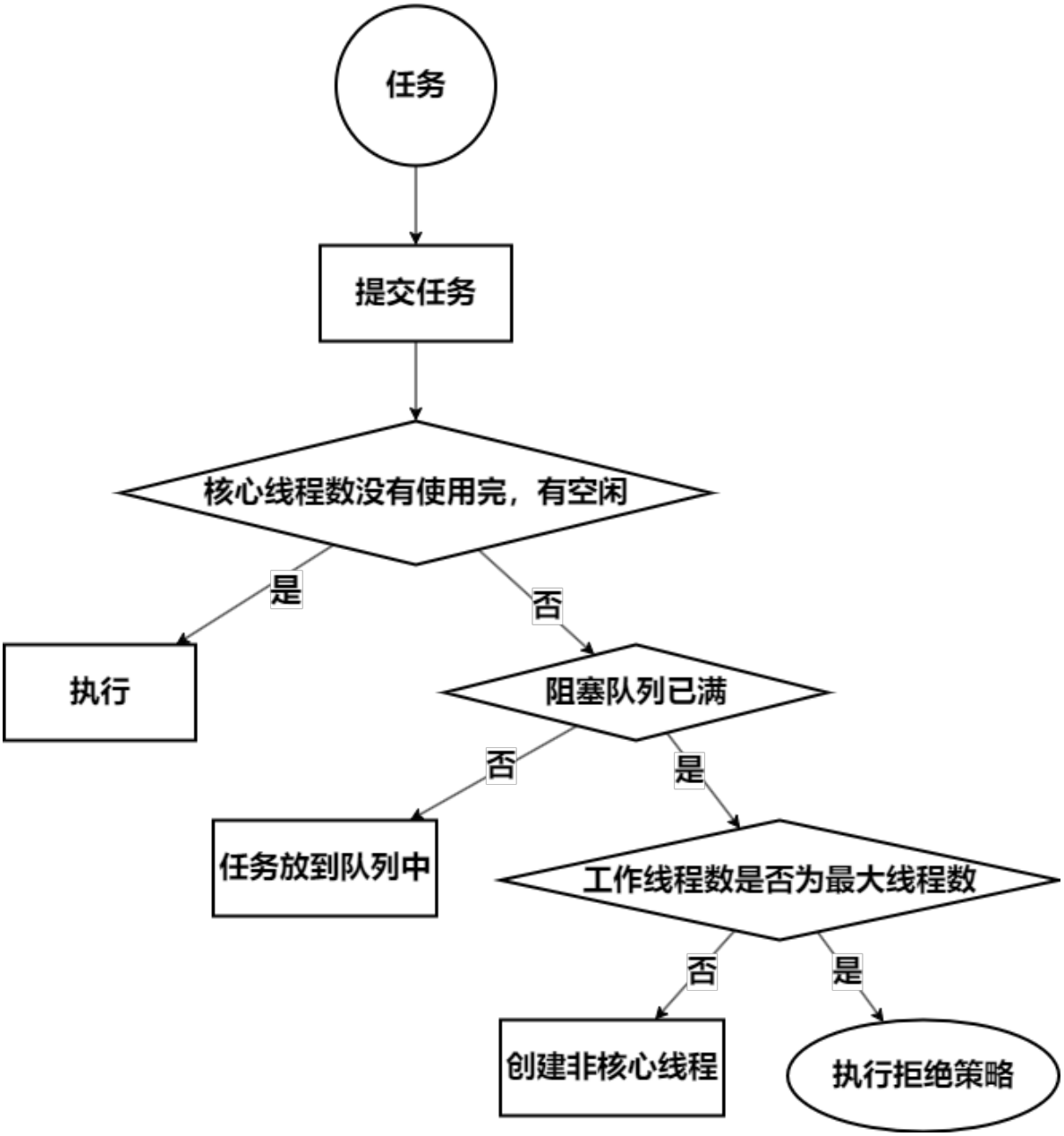
- ????????

1. □□ Thread
2. □□ Runable □□ □□□□ □□□
3. □□ Callable □□ □□□□ □□□
4. □□□

- ????????

1. corePoolSize□□□□□□□□
2. maximumPoolSize□□□□□□□□
3. keepAliveTime□□□□□□□□□□ corePoolSize□□□□□□□□□□□□
   corePoolSize□□□□□□□□□
4. unit□ keepAliveTime□□□□
5. workQueue□□□□□□□□□□□□□
6. threadFactory□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
   Executors.defaultThreadFactory()
7. handler
   □□

- ??????????

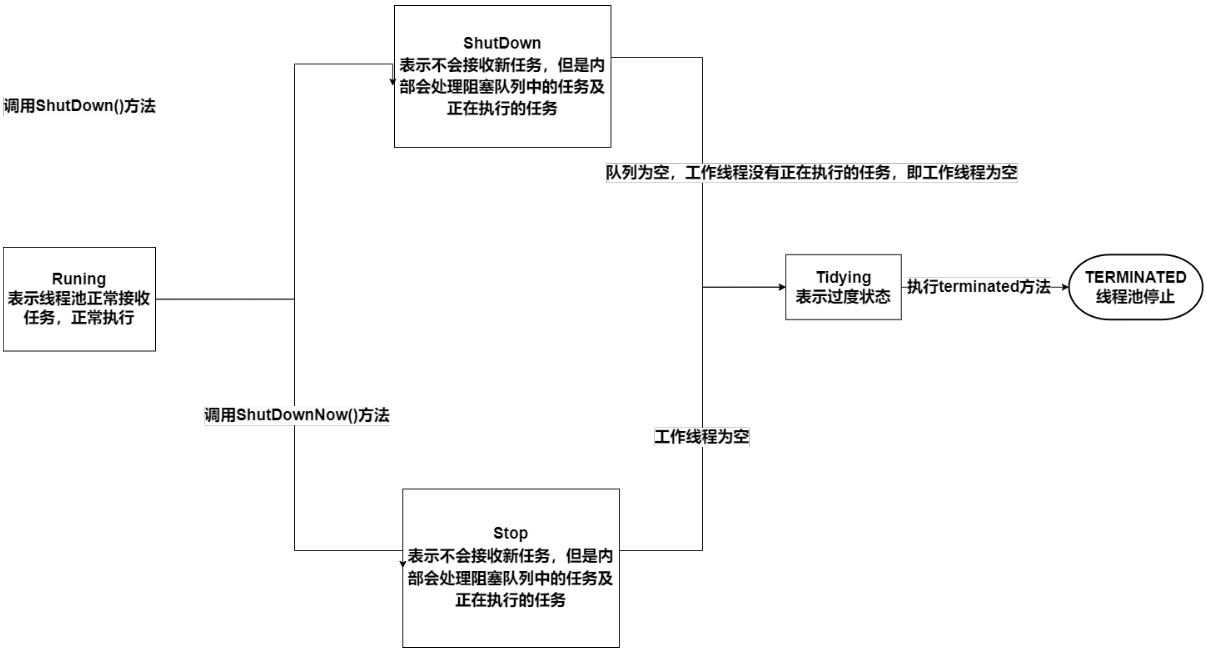

任务
提交任务
核心线程数没有使用完，有空闲
是
否
执行
阻塞队列已满
否
是
任务放到队列中
工作线程数是否为最大线程数
否
是
创建非核心线程
执行拒绝策略

- ??????????????????????????
  - □□□□□□□
  - □□□□
    - □□□□□□□ ----> □□□□□□ -------> □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ -----> □□□ ---> □□□□□□□□□□

- ???????
  -

```
// □□□□□□□□□          □□□□□          □□□□□□          29□□□□□□□□□□
private final AtomicInteger ctl = new AtomicInteger(ctlOf(RUNNING, 0));
// □□   29 □□□□
private static final int COUNT_BITS = Integer.SIZE - 3;

// □□□□□□□
private static final int CAPACITY = (1 << COUNT_BITS) - 1;

// □□□□□
// RUNNING  111 □□□□□□□□□          □□□□□□□
private static final int RUNNING = -1 << COUNT_BITS;

// 000 □□□□□□          SHUTDOWN □□   □□
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
private static final int SHUTDOWN = 0 << COUNT_BITS;

// 001 □□□□□□          stop □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

private static final int STOP = 1 << COUNT_BITS;

// 010 □□□□□□          TIDYING □□□□□□□□□□□□□□          terminated()□□  , □□□□□□□□□
private static final int TIDYING = 2 << COUNT_BITS;

// 011 □□   TERMINATED □□□□□□□□□□□□
private static final int TERMINATED = 3 << COUNT_BITS;

// □□□□□□□□
private static int runStateOf(int c) { return c & ~CAPACITY; }

// □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
private static int workerCountOf(int c) { return c & CAPACITY; }
private static int ctlOf(int rs, int wc) { return rs | wc; }
```

- ??????



- Execute ????

```
public void execute(Runnable command) {
        if (command == null)
            throw new NullPointerException();
        /*
         □3□□□□□□□

        *
       1□□□□□□□□□□□corePoolSize□□□□
        *□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
        *□□□□□addWorker□□□□□runState□
        * workerCount□□□□□□□□□□□
        *□□□□□□□□□□□□□false□
        □
        * 2□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
        *□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
        *(□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□)□□□
        □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
        *□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
        * stopped□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
        □
        * 3□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
        *□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
        *□□□□□□□□□□
         */
        // □□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□29□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
        int c = ctl.get();

        // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
        if (workerCountOf(c) < corePoolSize) {
            // □□□□□□□ □□□□
            if (addWorker(command, true))
                return;
            // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□
            c = ctl.get();
        }

        // □□□□□□□□□Running□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
```

```
        if (isRunning(c) && workQueue.offer(command)) {

            // □□□□□□□□□□
            int recheck = ctl.get();
            // □□□□□□□□□Running□□□ □□□□□□□□
            if (! isRunning(recheck) && remove(command))
                // □□□□□□□
                reject(command);
            // □□□□□□□□□Running□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□0
            else if (workerCountOf(recheck) == 0)
                // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□null□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
                addWorker(null, false);
        }
       // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
        else if (!addWorker(command, false))
          // □□□□□□□□□□
            reject(command);
    }
```

- addWorker ????

```
private boolean addWorker(Runnable firstTask, boolean core) {
        retry:
        // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1
        for (;;) {
            // □□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□29□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
            int c = ctl.get();

            // □□□□□□□□
            int rs = runStateOf(c);

            //
            if (
              // □□ □□□□□□ (□□ Running □□□□)
              // runState is stored in the high-order bits
              // RUNNING    = -1 << COUNT_BITS;
              // SHUTDOWN   =  0 << COUNT_BITS;
              // STOP       =  1 << COUNT_BITS;
              // TIDYING    =  2 << COUNT_BITS;
```

```
                // TERMINATED =  3 << COUNT_BITS;
                rs >= SHUTDOWN
                  &&
                  ! (
                    // □□□□□□□Shutdown□□□□□□□□Shutdown □□□□□ STOP
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
                    rs == SHUTDOWN
                     &&
                    // □□□null, □□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□Running □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
                     firstTask == null
                     &&
                    // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
                     ! workQueue.isEmpty()
                    ))
                 // □□□□□□□
                  return false;

              for (;;) {
                  // □□□□□□□□□□
                  int wc = workerCountOf(c);

                  if (
                    // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
                    wc >= CAPACITY ||
                    // □□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
                      wc >= (core ? corePoolSize : maximumPoolSize))
                      // □□□□□□□
                      return false;
                  // □□□□□□□ +1□ □□CAS□
                  if (compareAndIncrementWorkerCount(c))
                      // □□□□□□□
                      break retry;
                  // □□  □□□□□□
                  c = ctl.get();
                  //  □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
                  if (runStateOf(c) != rs)
                      // □□□□□□□□□□□□
                      continue retry;

              }
```

```
        }

        boolean workerStarted = false;
        boolean workerAdded = false;
        Worker w = null;
        try {
            w = new Worker(firstTask);
            final Thread t = w.thread;
            if (t != null) {
                // □□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
                final ReentrantLock mainLock = this.mainLock;
                mainLock.lock();
                try {
                    // Recheck while holding lock.
                    // Back out on ThreadFactory failure or if
                    // shut down before lock acquired.
                    // □□□□□□□□□□□□□
                    int rs = runStateOf(ctl.get());

                    if (
                      // rs < SHUTDOWN □□□□□□ rs = Running
                      rs < SHUTDOWN ||
                        // □□ rs □□□□ SHUTDOWN □ firstTask □null
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
                        (rs == SHUTDOWN && firstTask == null)) {
                        // □□□□□□□□
                        if (t.isAlive())
                            // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
                            throw new IllegalThreadStateException();
                        // □□□□□□□
                        workers.add(w);
                        // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
                        int s = workers.size();
                        if (s > largestPoolSize)
                            largestPoolSize = s;
                        // □□□□
                        workerAdded = true;
                    }
                } finally {
                    mainLock.unlock();
```

```
                }
                if (workerAdded) {
                    // □□□□
                    t.start();
                    workerStarted = true;
                }
            }
        } finally {
            if (! workerStarted)
                addWorkerFailed(w);
        }
        return workerStarted;
    }
```

- Worker ???
  - ```
    final void runWorker(Worker w) {
          // □□□□□□□
          Thread wt = Thread.currentThread();
          // □□□□□□□
          Runnable task = w.firstTask;
          w.firstTask = null;
          w.unlock(); // allow interrupts
          boolean completedAbruptly = true;
          try {
              // □□□□□□□□□ □ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
              while (task != null || (task = getTask()) != null) {
                  // □□□□□□shutdown□□□□□□□□□□
                  w.lock();
                  // If pool is stopping, ensure thread is interrupted;
                  // if not, ensure thread is not interrupted.  This
                  // requires a recheck in second case to deal with
                  // shutdownNow race while clearing interrupt
                  // □□ □□□□□□□□□ STOP□□□□□□□□□Running□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
                  if ((runStateAtLeast(ctl.get(), STOP) ||
                       (Thread.interrupted() &&
                        runStateAtLeast(ctl.get(), STOP))) &&
                      !wt.isInterrupted())
                      wt.interrupt();
    ```
    ```

```
                try {
                    // □□□□□□□□□
                    beforeExecute(wt, task);
                    Throwable thrown = null;
                    try {
                        // □□
                        task.run();
                    } catch (RuntimeException x) {
                        thrown = x; throw x;
                    } catch (Error x) {
                        thrown = x; throw x;
                    } catch (Throwable x) {
                        thrown = x; throw new Error(x);
                    } finally {
                       // □□□□□□□□□
                        afterExecute(task, thrown);
                    }
                } finally {
                    task = null;
                    // □□□□□□1
                    w.completedTasks++;
                    w.unlock();
                }
            }
            completedAbruptly = false;
        } finally {
            // woker □□□□□□
            processWorkerExit(w, completedAbruptly);
        }
}
```

- getTask??

```
private Runnable getTask() {
    // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
    boolean timedOut = false; // Did the last poll() time out?

    for (;;) {
      // ====================== □□□□□□□□ ======================================
```

```
        // □□□□□□□□□□□
        int c = ctl.get();
        // □□□□□□□□
        int rs = runStateOf(c);

        // □□□□□□□□>=SHUTDOWN,□ rs □□□ Shutdown□STOP, Tidying, TERMINATED □□rs >=
STOP□□□□□□□□□□□
        // □□□□□□□□>=SHUTDOWN □ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
        if (rs >= SHUTDOWN && (rs >= STOP || workQueue.isEmpty())) {
           // □ □□ctl□workerCount□□□□□woker □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
            decrementWorkerCount();
            // □□ processWorkerExit □□□□
            return null;
        }
        // ====================== □□□□□□□□□
=======================================

        // □□woker □□
        int wc = workerCountOf(c);

         // □□□□
        // allowCoreThreadTimeOut□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□false
        // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
        boolean timed = allowCoreThreadTimeOut || wc > corePoolSize;

        if (
          // □□ wc □□□□□□□□□□□□□ □ □□□□□□□□
          (wc > maximumPoolSize || (timed && timedOut))
            //  wc > 1 □ □□□□, □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□wc>1 ,□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
            && (wc > 1 || workQueue.isEmpty())) {
            // □□ CAS □□□□□□□□□, □□□□□□□□□
            if (compareAndDecrementWorkerCount(c))
                // □□ processWorkerExit □□□□
                return null;
            continue;
        }

        try {
            // □□□□□ □□□□□
            Runnable r = timed ?
```

```
                // □□ □□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
                workQueue.poll(keepAliveTime, TimeUnit.NANOSECONDS) :
                // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
                workQueue.take();
            if (r != null)
                // □□□□
                return r;
            //  □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
            timedOut = true;
        } catch (InterruptedException retry) {
            timedOut = false;
        }
    }
}
```

- ## processWorkerExit ??

  - ```
    private void processWorkerExit(Worker w, boolean completedAbruptly) {
        // □□ processWorkerExit □□ □□ getTask □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
        if (completedAbruptly)
            // □□□□□□□“□□□” □□□□□□□□□□
            decrementWorkerCount();

        // □□
        final ReentrantLock mainLock = this.mainLock;
        mainLock.lock();
        try {
            // □□□□□□□□
            completedTaskCount += w.completedTasks;
            // □□□□□□□□□□
            workers.remove(w);
        } finally {
            mainLock.unlock();
        }

        // □□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□ ----> □□□□
        tryTerminate();

        // □□□□□□□
    ```
    ```

```
    int c = ctl.get();
    // □□ □□□□□□ □□□ STOP □
    if (runStateLessThan(c, STOP)) {
        // □□ □□□□□□ □ Running □ Shutdown
        // □ !completedAbruptly □true□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□
        if (!completedAbruptly) {
            // □□ □□□□□□□
            int min = allowCoreThreadTimeOut ? 0 : corePoolSize;
            // □ □□□□□□0 □□□□□□□
            if (min == 0 && ! workQueue.isEmpty())
                // □ □min□□ 1
                min = 1;
            // □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
            if (workerCountOf(c) >= min)
                return; // replacement not needed
        }
        // □□ □□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
        // □ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
        addWorker(null, false);
    }
}
```