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[TOC]

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`1□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□.` ???

`2□□□□□□□□□□□□` ???

`3□1 + 1 = 2` ???

`4□2+2=3.` ???

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1???????

2??????????

3?$x+1=2$

4?$x+y=z$

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- □□ ***1***□ ***2***□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□ ***3***□ ***4***□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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?????????proposition???????????????????? true????false????????????“??”?negation ????????????????????????????????????

??????p?????????¬p?????~p??????????????“ ??p???”????“?p”????????p?????¬p??????p ?????¬p????

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??p???????$¬p$??p???????

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?????????p?“????”???$¬p$??p???“?????”?????????????p???? ¬p?????????????????p????¬p???

? 1.1.2

???????“ Michael 's PC??Linux ”????????

??Michael 's PC?????Linux?Michael 's PC????Linux?

? 1.1.3

???????“Vandana????????32gb???”???????????

??Vandana??????????32gb???

Vandana????????32gb???

Vandana???????32gb???

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p	$\neg p$
T	F
F	T

?????????proposition???????????????????p????????????truth values????True????False????????p?????negation???????????¬???“?”???????????¬p????p??????

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`□□p□□□True□□□¬p□□□False`

`□□p□□□False□□□¬p□□□True□`

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- **□□□ Conjunction□□□□□ ∧□□□ “□ ”** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

- **□□□ Disjunction□□□□□□ ∨□□□ “□ ”** □□□ □□□
- **□□□ Implication□□□□□□ →□□□ “□□ ...□ ...”□ “□□ ”** □□□ □□□□□□□□□□□
- **□□□□ Biconditional□□□□□□ ↔□□□ “□□□□ ”** □□

p	q	$p \land q$	$p \lor q$	$p \oplus q$	$p \to q$
T	**F**	**F**	**T**	**T**	**F**
F	**T**	**F**	**T**	**T**	**T**
T	**T**	**T**	**T**	**F**	**T**
F	**F**	**F**	**F**	**F**	**T**

? 1.1.4 ????“Vandana????????32gb???”???“ Vandana 's PC?? Linux ”????

??$p \land q$: Vandana????????32gb???? Vandana ? PC??Linux ?

? 1.1.5 ???“?????????????????????????????”????????????????

????p??“?????????????????????”?

??q??“?????????????????????????”?

??$p \lor q$

?? 4 ? ?p?q????p?q??????$p \oplus q$??p XOR q???????????p?q ?????????????????????

? 1.1.5 ?p?q?????“????????????”?“??????????”???$p \oplus q$?? p?q????exclusive or???????

? $p \oplus q$??

??p?q?????????????????????

? 1.1.6 ???????“??????????????????????”????p?“??????????????”???q?“?????????????????”

`□□□□□□□□□□□□or□□□□□□□□□or□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ **$p \oplus q$**`?

1.1.3????

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> “??5 ??p?q??,???? $p \to q$???“??p??q”??p???q????????$p \to q$?????????????$p \to q$??p???????????????q??????????

?????p ? q??????????p ? q??????p????q ?????????????????????p?q???????p??????q?????????p ? q ???

p	q	$p \to q$
T	T	T
T	F	F
F	T	T
F	F	T

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□□□□□□ □□□□ □ sufficient and necessary condition□□□□□□□ P □ Q □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

1. □□□ □□□ P □□□□ Q □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ $$ P \rightarrow Q $$ □□□□ P □ Q □□□□□□

2. □□□ □□□ Q □□□□ P □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ $$ Q \rightarrow P $$ □□□□ P □ Q □□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ P □ Q □□□□□□□□ Q □ P □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ $$ P \leftrightarrow Q $$

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1. □□□□ □□□□□ P □□□ Q □□□□□□□□□ P □□□□ Q □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ $$ [P \rightarrow Q]$$
2. □□□□ □□□□□ P □□□ Q □□□□□□□□□ Q □□□□ P □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ $$[Q \rightarrow P \quad \text{(□□□□□□□□ } \neg P \rightarrow \neg Q \text{)}]$$
3. □□□□ □□□□□ P □□□ Q □□□□□□□□ P □□ Q □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ P □□□□ Q □□□□□□ Q □□□□ P □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ $$ P \leftrightarrow Q $$

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- □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□ Q□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ P□□□□□ “□□□□□□ ”□ “□□□□ ”□□□□□□ $$ \text{□□□□ } \rightarrow \text{□□□□□□ } \quad \text{(□□ } \neg \text{□□□□□□ } \rightarrow \neg \text{□□□□)} $$
- □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□ P□□□□□□ Q □□□ □□□□□□□ $$ \text{□□□□ } \leftrightarrow \text{□□□□□□□□□□□□ } $$

???????????????????????????????????p?q ??????????????????????????????

- **□□ p□□ q□**
  $p \rightarrow q $□ p □□ q□
- **p □□□□ q□**
  $ p \leftrightarrow q $
  □ p □□□ q□□ p □□ q □□□□ q □□□ p □□□□
- **p □ q □□□□□** □
  $ p \rightarrow q $ □□□□□□□ “q □□□□□□□□ p”□
- **q □□ p□**
  $ p \rightarrow q $
  □□□ p □□□□ q □□□□□□ p □□ q□
- **q □ p □ □**
  $ p \rightarrow q $

□□□□□□□□□ p □□ q□□□ p □□□□ q □□□

- **q □ p □□□□□** □
  $ \neg q \rightarrow \neg p $
  □□□□□□□ $ p \rightarrow q $□□□□□□□□□ q □□□□□□□□□
  - □□□□□□□□ “q □ p □□□□□ ”
    □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ “□□□□ ”□□□□□□□ q
    □□□□□□ p□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ p□□□ q□ $ \neg p
    \rightarrow \neg q $□□□□□□□□□□ p □□ q□
- **p □□□□□□□□ q□**
  $ \neg q \rightarrow \neg p $
  □□□□□□□□□ q □□□□□ p □□□□□□
- **q □□□ p□**
  $ p \vee q $
  □□ p □ q □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ p □□□□ ¬p□□□□ q □□□□□
- **q □ p □□□□** □
  $ p \rightarrow q $
  □□□□□□□ p □□ q□
- **q □□ p□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□** “q □ p □□□□□□□ ”□ “□ q □□□□ p □□ ”
  □□□□□□□□
  $ q \rightarrow p $
  □□□□ q □□□□ p □□□□□

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`“□□□□□□□□□□□□□”`

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???p?q?p???q
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`“□□□□□□100%□□□□□a□”`

???????????100%?????????A????????100%???????A
????????A??????????????????100%?????????A?????????

**???????p??q??????????????????????????????“ p only if q ”?“ if p, then q ”????????????“ p only if q ”????q????p
?????????????p????q??????????p????q
???????????????????q????**

????????????

`“□□□□□□□□90%□□□□□□□□□A□”`

?????????????A???????????????????90%????????A ??????????????90%???????????????“q only if p”???p?q ?????????????“only”???????????

?p?q?????????p?q???????????“q?p?????”???“??p??q”????“q?p ?????”?????q?????p??????????q????p??????????p?????q ??????????“p?q????”???“??p???q”???“p?q????”?????p?????q ????????p????q????

q ?? ¬p ??? `□□p□□□□□p□□□`

???“ q??$\neg p$”`□□□p□□□` ????????“??p??q ”?????????????“ q ??¬p ”?????¬p????q???????????p???q??????“ q??$\neg p$ ” ????????????,“ q??$\neg p$ ”?p?q?????????

? 1.1.7 `□p□□“Maria□□□□□□”□q□□“Maria□□□□□□□□”□□□□□□□□p→q□`

? $p \to q$?? ??p ? q? ??????“??Maria???????????????????”

???“??...??...”?????????????“??”?????????p??“??”?????????q ??????p ? q??????p????q?????????????????????q????p ????????????????????????

???????????????????????????

“???????????????????”

“????????????????????????”,

“????????????????????????”

“??Maria????????????????????”

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???????????????????? $p \to q$,???????????????????????

`“□1.1.7□□□□□□`

`□□□□"□□□□□□□□□□"□”`

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- **□□□□ "Maria**□□□□□□□□□□□□□ "□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□ "□□□□□□□□□□□ "□□□□□□□□□

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?????????$p \to q$????????

- **p**□ **q**□□□□□
- □□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□□

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`“□□Juan□□□□□□□□2 + 3 = 5”`

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???? `“□□□□□□□□□□□□2 + 3 = 6”` ????, ??Juan?????????2 + 3 = 6
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??????????if-then??????????????????????????if p then S
????????p??????S?????????????????????????????????????
S???????????????????????????????????p?????S????p
??????S??

?1.1.8 ???2 + 2 = 4???x:= x + 1??????x????????x = 0?????????

? 2+2=4 ?true??? x:= x + 1 = 0 + 1 = 1

???????????? p?q ?? q? p ??? p?q ?????p?q ?????? ¬q?¬p??? ¬p?¬q ??? p?q ????????????????? p?q ?????????????????? p?q ????????

?? ?? ?1.3 ??

? 1.1.8 ??????“??????????”??????????????

?????????????“??P??Q”?????????“??Q??P”?

- □□□□□□□□□□□□□

????????????“??P??Q”??????????“???Q???P”?

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???????????“??P??Q”?????????“??P???Q” ??????????????????????????“????P??Q?”?????“P??Q”?

- □□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□

> “ ??6??p?q?????????$p \leftrightarrow q$???“ p????q ”??p?q???????$p \leftrightarrow q$?????????????????????????

??

p	q	$p \leftrightarrow q$
T	T	T
T	F	F
F	T	F

p	q	$p \leftrightarrow q $
F	F	T

?6???p?q?????????????p?q?q?p???????p?q ???????????????????“????” ??p?q????

- “p□ q□□□□□ ”□
- “□□ p□ q□□□□□ ”□□□□ “□□□□ ”□□ “□□ q□ p”□□□□□ p□ q □□□□□□□□□□□
- “p□□□□ q”□□□□ “iff”□ “if and only if”□□□□□□ p□ q□□□□□□□□
- “p□□□ q□□□ ”□□□□□□□□ p□ q□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ p□ q □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ p□ q □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ “p□□□□ q”□□□□□□
- □□□□□ p↔q□□□□□□□ “□□□□ ”□□□ “ iff ”□□□ p↔q□□ p→q□ ∧□ q→p □□□□□□□□□□

? 1.1.9 ?p??“?????????”??q??“????”??p?q???

?????????????????????? ?????????????????

????????????p?q ???p?q ???

???????????????????biconditionals???????????????????????“????”?if and only if?????????????????????????“?????”?if, then ??“??”?only if????????“????” ???

- `“□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□”`

?????????“???????????????”???????????????????“???????????????”?“????????????” ??? p ? q ????? p ? q?

$ \S $ 1.1.4 ???????

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??????????????????????????????14
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??????????$?p \lor \neg q?\to?p \land q?$