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- 2024-10-□□__

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1. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

1. □□ □□ CPU□□□□□ I/O□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
2. **CPU**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
3. □□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ALU□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
4. **ALU**□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
5. □□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
6. □□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
7. □□
   □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

15. ??????????????????????????????????????

16. ??????????????????????????????

17. ?????(CPU)??????????????????

18. ????????????????????????????????????

19. cache?????????????????

20. ??????I/O??????????????????????????????

11. ?????????????? _____ ??? _____ ???

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12. ?????????????????? _____
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+1

13. ?????????????????????? _____ ?????????????? _____
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14. ?????????????? _____ ??????_____ ??? 4 ????

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+1

15. ?????????????? _____ ??? n ?????????????????? _____ ???

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+2

16. ?????????????? _____ ?????? _____ ?????????

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+1

17. ??????? _____ ????????????? _____ ????

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18. ??????????? _____ ?_____ ??????????????

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19. ?????????? _____ ???????????????? _____ ????????

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20. ????? I/O ????????? I/O ???_____ ??? _____ ??????????

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5.□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

A.□□□□□□□□□□□□□

B.□□□□□□□□□□□

C.□□□□□□□□□□□

D.□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

6.□□□□□□□□□□□□□

A.□□□

B.□□□

C.□□□

D.□□□□□□

7.□□□□□□□□□

A.□□□□□□□□

B.□□□□□□□□

C.□□□□□

D.□□□□　　(Ctrl+C)□

8.□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

A.□□□

B.□□

C.□□□□

D.□□□□□□□□

9.□□□□　　I/O□□□□□□□□

A.□□□

B.□□□

C.□□□

D.□□□

10.□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

A.□□

B.□□

C.□□□

D.□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□ 10□□□□□□□ 2□□□ 20□□

11.□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ _____□□□ _____□□□

12.CPU□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ /□□□□□□□□□□□□ _____□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ _____□□□□□□□□□□

13.□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ _____□□□ _____□□□ 4□□□□□

14.□ ·□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

15.□□□□□□□ _____□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ pushw% ax□□□□□□ SP□□□□□□ AX □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ _____□

16.□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ _____□□□□□□□ _____4□□

17.□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ _____□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ _____ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

18.□□□□□□□□□□□□□ _____□□□□□ _____□□□□□

19.CPU□□□□□□□□□□□□ cache□□□□□ _____□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ _____□□□

20.□□ I/O□□□□□□□□□□ I/0□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ _____□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ _____□□□□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 2□□□□□□□□ 3□□□□ 6□□

21.□□□□

22.□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□ 4□□□□□□□□ 6□□□□ 24□□

23.□□□□□□□□□□□□

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26.□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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2024-10-??

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1. ?????????

A. $ 98_{16} $

B. 227_{8}

C. 10011001_{2}

D. 152_{10}

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??????????

A. $\left(98\right)_{16} = 9 \times 16^1 + 8 \times 16^0 = 144 + 8 = 152$

B. $\left(227\right)_{8} = 2 \times 8^2 + 2 \times 8^1 + 7 \times 8^0 = 128 + 16 + 7 = 151$

C.

$$ 10011001_{2} = 1 \times 2^7 + 0 \times 2^6 \\ + 0 \times 2^5 + 1 \times 2^4 + 1 \times 2^3 \\ + 0 \times 2^2 + 0 \times 2^1 + 1 \times 2^0 \\ = 128 + 0 + 0 + 16 + 8 + 0 + 0 + 1 = 153 $$

D. $\left(152\right)_{10} = 152$

???????? C?

2. ?·??????????????

A. □□□□□□□□
B. □□□□□□□□
C. □□□□
D. □□□□□□□□□□

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??????????????????????????????????????
??????????????????????? B?

3. □□□□□□□□
   A. □□□□
   B. □□□□□
   C. □□□□
   D. □□□□□□□

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??????????????????????? D?

A. ??????????????????????????????????

B. ??????????????????????????????

C. ??????????????????????????????

4. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
   A. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
   B. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
   C. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
   D. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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??????????????????????????????? A?

B. ???????????????????????

C. ???????????????????????

D. ???????????????????????????????

5. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
   A. □□□□□□□□□□□
   B. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
   C. □□□□□□□□
   D. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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????????? B?

A. ???????????????????????????????????

C. ??????????I/O???????????????

D. ???????????????????????????????

6. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
   A. □□
   B. □□
   C. □□
   D. □□□

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???????????????????? D?

A. ??????????????????????????????????

B. ??????????????????????????????????

C. ??????????????????????????????

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7. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
   A. main
   B. fork
   C. execve
   D. add

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???????????????? fork ???????????? B?

A. main ??????????????????

C. execve ??????????????????

D. add ?????????????

8. □□□□□□□□□□
   A. ROM
   B. □□□□□□
   C. □□□□
   D. □□□□

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??????????????????????????RAM ??????????????? C?

A. ROM ??????????????????

B. ??????????????????????

D. ??????CD?DVD???????????

9. □□□□□□ I/O □□□□
   A. □□□
   B. □□□□
   C. □□□□□□
   D. □□□□□ I/O □

?### ?????? I/O ??? ?? C?

A. ?????????? I/O ???????

B. ??????????? I/O ???????

D. ????? I/O ???????? I/O ???????

10. □□□□□□□□□□
    A. □□□
    B. □□□
    C. □□□
    D. □□□

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?????? A?

B. ????????????

C. ?????????????

D. ??????????????????

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> □□□□□□□□□ 10□□□□□□□ 2□□□ 20□□

11. ???????????????? _____ ??? _____ ???

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+1

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12. ?????????????????? _____
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13. ?????????????????????? _____
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14. ?????????????? _____ ??????_____
??? 4 ????

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15. ?????????????? _____ ??? n ?????????????????? _____ ???

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+2

16. ?????????????? _____ ?????? _____ ????????

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+1

17. ??????? _____ ????????????? _____ ????

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18. ????????? _____ ?_____ ??????????????

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+1

19. ??????????_____ ????????????????_____ ????????

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20. ????? I/O ????????? I/O ???_____ ???_____ ??????????

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21. □□

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???Clock Frequency???CPU???????????
CPU?????????

+1 **22.** □□□

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????Relocation
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23. ??????????????????????????????

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24. ????????????????????

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25. ??????????????

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- ??????????????????????????????????
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  ?????3???

- ??????????????????????????????3???

26. ??????I/O????????

- ?????I/O??????????????????I/O ?????????I/O??????????????CPU ??????????????????????2???

- ????I/O?????CPU???????????CPU ??????????????????????????????????2???

- ??????????????I/O??????????????????

???? ???

> □□□□ 2□□□□□□ 10□□□ 20□□

27. ????? P ??????????? A?B?C?D ?????????????????? 50%?20%?20%?10%?????? CPI ??? 1?22?2???????? P ?????????????????? A ???????? 50% ??????????????????

(1) ????????? CPI ?????

(2) ?????????? 50MHz ?????????????? MIPS ?????

(3) ???????????????

? CPI??????????????????

MIPS???????????????

????????Markdown??

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- □□ P □□□□□ A□ B□ C□ D □□□□□□□□□□ **50%□ 20%□ 20%□ 10%□** CPI □□□ **1 □ 2□ 2□ 2□**
- □□□□ A □□□□□□□ **50%**□□□□□□□□□□□
- □□□□□□ **50MHz□**

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(1) ????? CPI ??

- □□□ **CPI**
  □□□□□□□
  $$ \text{CPI}_{\text{□□□ }} = 50% \times 1 + 20% \times 2 + 20% \times 2 + 10% \times 2 = 0.5 \times 1 + 0.2 \times 2 + 0.2 \times 2 + 0.1 \times 2 = 1.5 $$
- □□□ **CPI**
  - A □□□□□□□
    $$ \text{A □□□□ } = \frac{50% \times 50%}{1 - 50% \times 50%} = \frac{25%}{75%} = 33.33% $$
  - □□□□□□□□□
    $$ \begin{align*} \text{B □□□□ } &= \frac{20%}{75%} = 26.67% \ \text{C □□□□ } &= \frac{20%}{75%} = 26.67% \ \text{D □□□□ } &= \frac{10%}{75%} = 13.33% \end{align*} $$
  - □□□ CPI □□□
    $$ \text{CPI}_{\text{□□□ }} = 33.33% \times 1 + 26.67% \times 2 + 26.67% \times 2 + 13.33% \times 2 = \frac{1}{3} + \frac{8}{15} + \frac{8}{15} + \frac{4}{15} = \frac{25}{15} \approx 1.67 $$

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(2) ????? MIPS ??

- **MIPS □□**
  $$ \text{MIPS} = \frac{\text{□□□ Hz□ }}{\text{CPI}} \times 10^{-6} $$

□□□ 50MHz = 5×10^7 Hz□

- □□□ **MIPS**
  $$ \text{MIPS}_{\text{□□□ }} = \frac{5 \times 10^7}{1.5} \approx 3.333 \times 10^7 \quad \text{□ } \quad 33.33 \text{ MIPS} $$
- □□□ **MIPS**
  $$ \text{MIPS}_{\text{□□□ }} = \frac{5 \times 10^7}{1.67} \approx 2.994 \times 10^7 \quad \text{□ } \quad 29.94 \text{ MIPS} $$

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(3) ???????????

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  □□□□□□□□□□ N□□□□□□□□□□□□
  $$ N_{\text{□□□ }} = N \times (1 - 50\% \times 50\%) = 0.75N $$
- □□□□□□
  $$ \text{□□□□ } = \frac{\text{□□□□ } \times \text{CPI}}{\text{□□ }} $$
- □□□□□□□
  $$ \text{□□ }_{\text{□□□ }} = \frac{N \times 1.5}{5 \times 10^7} = \frac{1.5N}{5 \times 10^7} $$
- □□□□□□□
  $$ \text{□□ }_{\text{□□□ }} = \frac{0.75N \times 1.67}{5 \times 10^7} = \frac{1.2525N}{5 \times 10^7} $$
- □□□□□□
  $$ \frac{\text{□□ }}{\text{□□□ }} = \frac{1.2525N / 5 \times 10^7}{1.5N / 5 \times 10^7} = \frac{1.2525}{1.5} \approx 0.835 $$
  □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ **83.5%**□□□□□

????

□□	□□□	□□□
CPI	1.5	1.67
MIPS	33.33	29.94
□□□□	$1.5N/5 \times 10^7$	$1.2525N/5 \times 10^7$

28. ???????????????? 0000?7FFF ? ROM ????? 16K×4 ?? RAM ???? 32K×8 ?? RAM ????CPU ???? $A_{15} \sim A_0$?????????

(1) RAM ?????????????? RAM ?????????????? ROM ? RAM ??

(2) ?? CPU ????? 24 ?????? 000000?007FFFF ? ROM ???????????? 16K×4 ?? RAM ???????????? RAM ???

(1) RAM ????????????????

- **RAM** □□□□
  - □□ ROM □□ `0000H□7FFFFH` □ 16 □□□□□□□□ 64KB□□□□□ 32KB □□□
  - □□□ 32KB □□□□□ RAM□□□□□□ `8000H□FFFFH` □
- **RAM** □□□□□□
  - □□□□□ **32K×8** □ RAM □□□□
  - □□□□□□□ **16K×4** □ □
  - □□□ □□ 2 □□□□□ 8 □□□□□□□□□□ 4 □□□
  - □□□ □□ 2 □□□□□□□ 32K □□□□□□□ 16K□□
  - □□□□ □ $2 \text{□□□□ } \times 2 \text{□□□□ } = 4 \text{ □ }$□
- **ROM/RAM** □□□□□
  - □□□□□□ A_{15} □□□□□
    - $A_{15} = 0$□□□ ROM □□ `0000H□7FFFFH`□□
    - $A_{15} = 1$□□□ RAM □□ `8000H□FFFFH`□□

---

(2) 24 ?????? RAM ????

- □□□□□□
  - □□□□□□ $2^{24} = 16\text{MB}$□ `000000H□FFFFFFH`□□
  - ROM □□ `000000H□007FFFFH`□□□ 8MB□□
  - □□ RAM □□ $16\text{MB} - 8\text{MB} = 8\text{MB}$□ `0080000H□FFFFFFH`□□
- □□□□□□
  - □□□□□□□ $16\text{K} \times 4\text{ □ } = 16 \times 1024 \times 4 = 65,536\text{ □ }$□
  - RAM □□□□□ $8\text{MB} \times 8\text{ □ } = 8 \times 1024^2 \times 8 = 67,108,864\text{ □ }$□
  - □□□□ □ $\frac{67,108,864}{65,536} = 1024 \text{ □ }$□

????

□□□□	□□

(1) RAM □□□□	`8000H□FFFFH`
RAM □□□□	4 □□□□□□ + □□□□
□□□□□	A_{15}□□□□□□□
(2) RAM □□□□	1024 □□ 24 □□□□□□□□□□ 8MB□

???? ?????

> “□□□□ 2□□□□□□ 10□□□ 20□□

29. ?? $R[ax] = FFFAH$?$R[bx] = FFF00H$???? Intel ????“add ax,bx”??AX?BX ????????????? CF?OF?ZF?SF ??
?

?????????FFA H + FFF00 H

????

1. □□□□□□
   - □□□□□□□□□ `00FFA` + `FFF00`
   - □□□□□□□□□

     ```
       00FFA
     + FFF00
     --------
     ```

2. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□
   - □□□ **16^0**□ □ A(10) + 0 = **A**□□□ 0
   - □□□ **16^1**□ □ F(15) + 0 = **F**□□□ 0
   - □□□ **16^2**□ □ F(15) + F(15) = 30 → 30 ÷ 16 = 1□ 14 → **E**□□□ 1
   - □□□ **16^3**□ □ F(15) + F(15) + □□ 1 = 31 → 31 ÷ 16 = 1□ 15 → **F**□□□ 1
   - □□□ **16^4**□ □ 0 + F(15) + □□ 1 = 16 → 16 ÷ 16 = 1□ 0 → **0**□□□ 1
   - □□□□ **16^5**□ □□□ 1 → **1**

3. □□□□
   - □□□□□□□ `1`□□□□ + `0`□□□ + `F`□□□ + `E`□□□ + `A`□□□
   - □□□□ **100FEA H**

?????????

- **FFA H** = 15×256 + 15×16 + 10 = **4090**
- **FFF00 H** = 15×65536 + 15×4096 + 15×256 = **1,048,320**
- □ = 4090 + 1,048,320 = **1,052,410**
- **1,052,410** □□□□ □
  1,052,410 ÷ 16 → □□□□ $A → F → E → 0 → 0 → 1 →$ **$100FEA H$**

????

ax=FFFAH,bx = 100FEA H

30. ?? cache ????????????? 64B??????? cache ?????? 1KB???????? 256KB?????????

(1) ?????????

(2) ?? CPU ????? 0240CH ??????

□□□□□□□□□ 3□ (□ 3□)